San Francisco World: Leveraging Structural **Regularity for Indoor 3-DoF Visual Compass**

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Contributions Motivation Manhattan San Francisco Atlanta 1. A new and novel structural model, San Francisco world (SFW) for structured environments with **uniformly inclined slopes** 2. Drift-free rotational motion tracking in SFW from a single line **Uniformly Inclined** and plane, leveraging structural regularities 3. Evaluation on our GIST-SFW dataset, the first dataset of



sequential images in SFW, and TAMU staircase dataset.

Our GIST-SFW RGBD Dataset



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San Francisco World Detection

Visual Gyroscope in SFW



Evaluations

Vanishing Point Detection & Line Clustering



Quantitative Results - Absolute Rotation Error (ARE)

Proposed	LPVO	HK-SLAM	ORB-SLAM3	DROID-SLAM	LIMAP
0.68	×	×	5.45	2.07	1.00
1.19	×	×	16.08	4.09	1.92
0.96	×	×	10.67	3.13	1.02
1.21	×	×	15.98	5.76	1.79



12.10

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